

Contributors

Major General Robert Gordon was educated at Wellington College and St Catharine's College. He got an M.A. in Modern History from Cambridge University. He was commissioned into the 17th/21st Lancers in 1970, and served in the Sudan, Cyprus, etc. From 1990-1992 he commanded the 17th/21st Lancers, an armoured regiment deployed in that time to the 1st Gulf War. In 1994 he took command of the 19th Mechanised Brigade in which post he went to Bosnia to assume command of UN Sector South West Bosnia (UNPROFOR). He commanded the 2nd (UK) Division in the rank of Major General in 1999 and also became the Governor of Edinburgh Castle. He was appointed Force Commander of the UNMEE in 2002 and served there until 2004. He retired from the British Army in 2005, formed his own consulting company and since then has worked on numerous contracts around the world for UN organizations, the EU, etc. as a specialist, lecturer, mentor and trainer on peace support operations.

Kiyotaka Kawabata is Political Affairs Officer at United Nations. He earned a Master of Arts degree from Columbia University. He joined United Nations in 1988, and served as Political Affairs Officer in the Special Working Group for Security Council Reform and Special Committee for Peacekeeping Operations. He also served for Afghanistan Peace Negotiation and Iraq crisis response. Currently, he serves in charge of the Syrian civil war in the Division of Security Council. He is also invited as to Osaka School of International Public Policy (OSIPP), Osaka University as Guest Professor. Publications include, *Why we could not prevent Iraq crisis? 600 days of UN diplomacy* (Iwanami Shoten, 2007) etc.

Tomoya Kamino is Associate Professor at Gifu University. He graduated in law from Tohoku University in 1999. He took a Master of Law degree from Tohoku University, and took a Master of Science degree in Economics from the University of Wales in 2006. He received a Doctor of Law degree from Tohoku University in 2007. He served in Japan Society for the Promotion of Science as a Fellow (PD) in 2007, and served in the Disaster Reduction and Human Renovation Center as a Researcher in 2010. He was appointed to current position in 2012. Publications include, *War and Humanitarian Assistance* (Tohoku University, 2012) etc.

Yukie Osa is the President of the Association for Aid and Relief (AAR), Japan. She is also Professor at Rikkyo University. She received her PhD in Human Security Studies at the graduate school of the University of Tokyo (2007). As a head of emergency assistance operations, she was involved in AAR's programs in Cambodia, Former-Yugoslavia, Mozambique, Kosovo, Chechenia, Afghanistan, etc. As a member of International Campaign to Ban Landmines (ICBL), she led the Japanese Mine Ban Campaign during and after the Ottawa Process. Publications include, *Srebrenica –Analysis of a genocide* (Toshindo Publishers, 2009) etc.

Toshiya Hoshino is Professor and the Dean at Osaka School of International Public Policy (OSIPP), Osaka University. He graduated from Sophia University, Tokyo, completed a Master's at the University of Tokyo, and Doctorate (Ph.D.) from Osaka University. His previous positions include: Senior Research Fellow at the Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA); Guest Scholar at the School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University; Fellow at Stanford Japan Center, Stanford University; Visiting Fellow, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University; Visiting Fellow, the United States Institute for Peace (USIP); Visiting Fellow, The University of Woolongong, Australia; Consultant to the United Nations University; and a Special Assistant (Political Affairs) at the Embassy of Japan to the United States. Publications include, *Heiwakochiku Nyumon (Introduction to Peacebuilding)* (Yuhikaku, 2012) etc.